

NCBI Bookshelf. A service of the National Library of Medicine, National Institutes of Health.

Miller I. *A History of Force Feeding: Hunger Strikes, Prisons and Medical Ethics, 1909-1974*. Basingstoke (UK): Palgrave Macmillan; 2016 Aug 26.

Bibliography

Archival Material

National Archives, Kew

Criminal Justice papers
Colonial Office papers
Home Office papers
Metropolitan Police Office papers
Prison Commission Office papers
Treasury Solicitor's Office papers

National Archives of Ireland

2006 files
2007 files
Department of Taoiseach files
General Prison Boards
Online census
President of Ireland files
S11369/9, 'Letter from M. H. O'Connor to Military Governor', 13 November 1922.

Public Record Office of Northern Ireland

Cabinet Office files
Northern Ireland Office files
'Letter from Constance Markievicz from North Dublin Internment Camp to Unknown Recipient', 1923.

National Library of Ireland

MS44.612, 'Account of the Forcible Feeding at Mountjoy Prison resulting in the Death of Thomas Ashe', 20-25 September 1917

University College Dublin archives

Terence MacSwiney papers

Miner Hall Library, Belfast, Archives

(pamphlet) *Venceremos Sisters: Prison Writings of the Price Sisters* (Anderstown: Cathal Brugha Cumann, 1974)

BBC Archives, Ulster Folk Museum

The World at One

Chronicle Archives

Scene around Six

Ulster University/Nuffield Trust Private Archives

'Transcript of Interview with Dr P. McClements', 5 August 2004

'Transcript of Interview with Gerard Kelly', 9 July 2003

'Transcript of Interview with John Steele', 9 June 2004

'Transcript of Interview with Laurence McKeown', 7 March 2003

'Transcript of Interview with Raymond McCartney', 7 May 2003

Newspapers

An Plobacht

Birmingham Mail

Connaught Telegraph

Cork Examiner

Daily Express

Daily Mirror

Evening Herald

Guardian/Manchester Guardian

Irish Citizen

Irish Independent

Irish Press

Irish Times

Kerryman

King's Co. Independent

Observer

Spare Rib

Sunday Independent

Times

Votes for Women

Official Documents

Dáil Éireann Debates

Hansard (House of Commons Debates)

Minutes of Evidence of the Royal Commission on the Care and Control of the Feeble-Minded Volume III, Commons, Reports of Commissioners, 1908 [Cd. 4215], p. ix.

Report of the Commissioners of Prisons and Directors of Convict Prisons for the Years 1939–41, Reports of Commissioners, 1945–6, [Cmd. 6820], xiv.281.

Report of the Commissioners of Prisons and the Directors of Convict Prisons, with Appendices, for 1912–13, Reports of Commissioners, 1914, [Cd. 7092, 7093], xlv.i.

Seanad Éireann Debate

Stormont Papers

Bureau of Military History Archives

Witness Statement 355, Joseph Furlong
 Witness Statement 517, Maurice Crowe
 Witness Statement 671, Patrick Rankin
 Witness Statement 779, Robert Brennan
 Witness Statement 802, Sean Prendergast
 Witness Statement 836, Seán Moylan
 Witness Statement 942, Patrick J. Berry
 Witness Statement 1093, Thomas Treacy
 Witness Statement 1135, William McNamara
 Witness Statement 1209, Stephen Keys
 Witness Statement 1348, Michael Darven
 Witness Statement 1393, Edmond McGrath
 Witness Statement 1415, Michael Hartney
 Witness Statement 1474, Eamon O'Dwyer
 Witness Statement 1702, Seán O'Carroll

Websites

america.aljazeera.com
amnestyusa.org
emotionsblog.history.qmul.ac.uk
hrw.org
irishfreedom.net
reprieve.org.uk
soviet.ie
spartacus-educational.com
wma.net

PRIMARY SOURCES

A Catholic Priest. The ethics of hunger striking. London: Sands and Co; 1920.
 Allen VL. The National Union of police and prison officers. *Economic History Review*. 1958;11(1):133–143.
 Anon. Five years penal servitude. London: Routledge; 1893.
 Anon. Editorial. *British Journal of Nursing*. 1903;31:231–232.
 Anon. Fasting prisoners and compulsory feeding. *British Medical Journal*, ii. 1909:1099.
 Anon. Forcible feeding. *British Medical Journal*, i. 1910:50.
 Anon. Our prison system. *Lancet*. 1945;246:145–146.
 Anon. HMPrisons in the war years: Report for 1942–4. *British Medical Journal*, i. 1947:304–305.
 Anon. Ethical statement: Artificial feeding of prisoners. *British Medical Journal*, ii. 1974a:52.
 Anon. Standing firm. *New Law Journal*. 1974b;124:513–514.
 Anon. The law and force feeding. *British Medical Journal*, i. 1974c:737–738.
 Ashe T. The death of Thomas Ashe: Full report of the inquest. Dublin: J.M. Butler; 1917.
 Babington A. The power to silence: A history of punishment in Britain. London: Robert Maxwell; 1968.

- Bast TH. The life and times of Adolf Kussmaul. New York: P.B. Hoeber; 1926.
- Benedict FG. A study of prolonged fasting. Washington, DC: Carnegie Institute of Washington; 1915.
- Bowden P. Medical practice: Defendants and prisoners. *Journal of Medical Ethics*. 1976;2(4):163–172. [PubMed: 1003433]
- Brockway F. Inside the left: Thirty years of platform press prison and parliament. London: Allen and Unwin; 1942. p. 91.
- Catchpool C. Letters of a prisoner: For conscience sake. London: George Allen and Unwin; 1941.
- Cole RH. Mental diseases: A textbook of psychiatry for medical students and practitioners. London: University of London Press; 1924.
- Coyle A. Evidence on conditions in Ireland comprising the complete testimony, affidavits and exhibits presented before the American Commission on conditions in Ireland. Washington, DC: Bliss Building; 1921.
- Fichner V. Memoirs of a revolutionist. New York: Greenwood Press; (1968 [1927])
- Fitzgerald M. Prisoners in revolt. Harmondsworth: Penguin; 1977.
- Fox RM. Drifting men. London: Leonard and Virginia Woolf; 1930.
- Gallagher F. Days of fear: Diary of a 1920s hunger striker. Dublin: Mercier Press; (2008 [1967])
- Gannon PJ. The ethical aspect of the hunger strike. *Studies: An Irish Quarterly Review*. 1920;9(35):448–454.
- Gordon M. Penal discipline. London: Routledge and Sons; 1922.
- Gould D. Doctors and force feeding. *New Statesman*. 1974 June 7;:789–790. [PubMed: 11662130]
- Hart LG. Forced feeding. *New Society*. 1974;27:339.
- Herschell GA. Manual of intragastric technique. London: H.J. Glashier; 1903.
- Hobhouse S, Brockway AF. English prisons today. London: Longmans, Green; 1922.
- Kaye J. Feeding by force. *New Society*. 1974;27:200–201.
- Kesey K. One flew over the cuckoo's nest. London: Pan Books; (1973 [1962])
- Keys A. The biology of human starvation. Minneapolis: University of Minnesota Press; 1950.
- Lewey L. Force feeding: A clinical or administrative decision? *Canadian Medical Association Journal*. 1977;116(4):416–417. [PubMed: 844028]
- Lytton C. Prisons and prisoners: The stirring testimony of a suffragette. London: Virago; (1988 [1914])
- Masterton JP, Dudley HAF, Sheila MR. Design of tube feeds for surgical patients. *British Medical Journal*, ii. 1963;909–913.
- Moore M. Force feeding of prisoners. *Lancet*. 1974;303:1109.
- Moxey DA. Feeding by the nose in attempted suicide by starvation. *Lancet*. 1872;100:444–446.
- Moxon F. What forcible feeding means. London: The Women's Press; 1914.
- Niles GM. The diagnosis and treatment of digestive diseases. London: Henry Kimpton; 1914.
- O'Cathasaigh S. The story of Thomas Ashe. Dublin: Fergus O'Connor; 1917.
- Peake AS. Prisoners of hope: The problem of the conscientious objector. London: G. Allen and Unwin; 1918.
- Prewer RR. The contribution of prison medicine. In: Blom-Cooper L, editor. *Progress in penal reform*. Oxford: Clarendon Press; 1974. pp. 116–128.
- Prison Medical Reform Council. Prison medical service: Report of an enquiry conducted by Roger Page into the medical service of H. M. Prisons. London: Prison Medical Reform Council; 1943.
- Ruggles-Brise E. The English prison system. London: Macmillan and Co; 1921.
- Saundby R. Medical ethics: A guide to professional conduct. Bristol: John Wright and Co; 1902.
- Savage G. The case of William Ball. London: H.M.S.O.; 1912.
- Savill AF, Mansell-Moullin C, Horsley V. Preliminary report on the forcible feeding of suffrage prisoners. *Lancet*. 1912;180:549–551.
- Shaw TC. The psychology of the militant suffragette. *Lancet*. 1913;181:1415.
- Spencer JC. Problems in transition: From prison to therapeutic community. In: Halmos P, editor. *Sociological studies in the British penal services*. Keele: University of Keele; 1965. pp. 13–30.
- Stoddart WHB. Mind and its disorders: A textbook for students and practitioners of medicine. London: H.K. Lewis; 1926.
- Turnbull AR. Some remarks on the forcible feeding of insane patients. *Journal of Mental Science*. 1895;41(175):646–656.
- Waters J. The morality of the hunger strike. *Irish Ecclesiastical Record*. 1918;5(7):89–108.
- Wright AE. The unexpurgated case against woman suffrage. London: Constable; 1913.

SECONDARY SOURCES

- Agamben G. *States of exception*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press; 2005.
- Alberti FB. *Matters of the heart: History, medicine and emotion*. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 2010.
- Alston C. *Tolstoy and his disciples: The history of an international movement*. London/New York: I. B. Tauris; 2014.
- Anderson P. 'To lie down to death for days': The Turkish hunger strike 2000–2003. *Cultural Studies*. 2004;18(6):816–846.
- Annas GJ, Crosby SS, Glantz LH. Guantánamo Bay: A medical ethics-free zone? *New England Journal of Medicine*. 2013;369:101–103. [PubMed: 23758205]
- Anon. Assistance in hunger strikes: A manual for physicians and other personnel dealing with hunger strikers. Cooper P, , translator. Amersfoort: Johannes Wier Foundation; 1995.
- Anon. Hunger strikes: Understanding the underlying physiology will help doctors provide proper advice. *British Medical Journal*. 1997;315:829–830. [PubMed: 9353494]
- Anon. Rethinking the role of tube feeding in patients with advanced dementia. *New England Journal of Medicine*. 2000;342(3):206–210. [PubMed: 10639550]
- Anon. Doctors and the war on terrorism. *British Medical Journal*. 2004;329:66. [PubMed: 15242887]
- Anon. The Guantánamo prisoner hunger strike and protests February 2002–August 2005: A special report by the center for constitutional rights. New York: Center for Constitutional Rights; 2005.
- Anon. Force feeding and restraint of Guantánamo Bay hunger strikers. *Lancet*. 2006;367:811.
- Anon. Ethics abandoned: Medical professionalism and detainee abuse in the war on terror. New York: Institute on Medicine as a Profession; 2013.
- Baker RB. The discourses of practitioners in nineteenth- and twentieth-century Britain and the United States. In: Baker RB, editor. *The codification of medical morality: Historical and philosophical studies of the formalization of western medical morality in the eighteenth and nineteenth centuries Volume Two: Anglo-American medical ethics and medical jurisprudence in the nineteenth century*. Dordrecht: Kluwer; 1995. pp. 446–464.
- Banerjee S. *Muscular nationalism: Gender, violence and empire in India and Ireland, 1914–2004*. New York/London: New York University Press; 2012.
- Başoğlu M. Torture vs other cruel, inhuman and degrading treatment. *Archives of General Psychiatry*. 2007;64:277–285. [PubMed: 17339516]
- Başoğlu M, Yetimalar Y, Gürgör N, Büyükçatalbaş S, Kurt T, SeÇil Y, Yeniocak A. Neurological complications of prolonged hunger strike. *European Journal of Neurology*. 2006;13(10):1089–1097. [PubMed: 16987161]
- Bearman CJ. An examination of suffragette violence. *English Historical Review*. 2005;120:365–397.
- Begg M. *Enemy combatant: The terrifying true story of a Briton in Guantánamo*. London: Pocket Books; 2007.
- Beresford D. *Ten men dead: The story of the 1981 hunger strike*. London: HarperCollins; (1994 [1987])
- Bew P. *Ideology and the Irish question: Ulster unionism and Irish nationalism, 1912–16*. Oxford: Clarendon Press; 1994.
- Bibbings LS. *Telling tales about men: Conceptions of conscientious objectors to military service during the First World War*. Manchester: Manchester University Press; 2009.
- Biggs M. The rationality of self-inflicted sufferings: Hunger strikes by Irish Republicans, 1916–23. *Sociology Working Papers*. 2007;3:1–24.
- Bloche MG, Marks JH. Doctors and interrogators at Guantánamo Bay. *New England Journal of Medicine*. 2005;353(1):6–8. [PubMed: 15972858]
- Blumberg JJ. *Fasting girls: The emergence of Anorexia Nervosa as a modern disease*. Cambridge, MA/London: Harvard University Press; 1988.
- Boddice R, editor. *Pain and emotion in modern history*. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan; 2014.
- Boulton D. *Objection overruled*. London: MacGibbon and Kee; 1967.
- Bourke J. *What it means to be human*. London: Virago Press; 2011.
- Bourke J. *The story of pain: From prayer to painkillers*. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 2014.
- Bowman T. *Carson's army: The Ulster Volunteer Force, 1910–22*. Manchester: Manchester University Press; 2012.
- Breathnach C. Medical officers, bodies, gender and weight fluctuation in Irish convict prisons, 1877–95. *Medical History*. 2014;58(1):67–86. [PubMed: 24331215]
- Brown A. *English society and the prison: Time, culture and politics in the development of the modern prison*. Woodbridge: Boydell; 2003.

- Brown A. Inter-war crime and penal policy in England: The Dartmoor convict prison riot, 1932. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan; 2013.
- Bruce S. Fundamentalism and political violence: The case of Paisley and Ulster Evangelicals. *Religion*. 2001;31(4):387–405.
- Bukovsky V. Being human: President's Council on bioethics. Washington, DC: President's Council; 2003. Account of torture.
- Bynum CW. Fast, feast and flesh: The religious significance of food to medieval women. *Representations*. 1985 Summer;11:1–25.
- Callanan F. T. M. Healy. Cork: Cork University Press; 1996.
- Campbell J. Roy Jenkins. London: Random House; 2014.
- Carroll-Bourke P. Colonial discipline: The making of the Irish convict system. Dublin: Four Courts Press; 2000.
- Clark EB. 'The sacred rights of the weak': Pain, sympathy and the culture of individual rights in Antebellum America. *Journal of American History*. 1995;82(2):463–493.
- Clark PA. Medical ethics at Guantánamo Bay and Abu Ghraib: The problem of dual loyalty. *Journal of Law, Medicine and Ethics*. 2006;34(3):570–580.
- Cole D. Enemy aliens: Double standards and constitutional freedoms in the war on terrorism. London/New York: The New Press; 2005.
- Coogan TP. The IRA: A history. Niwot: Roberts Rinehart; 1994. p. 294.
- Cooter R. The ethical body. In: Cooter R, Pickstone JV, editors. *Companion to medicine in the twentieth century*. London: Routledge; 2003. pp. 451–468.
- Costello FJ. Enduring the most: The life and death of Terence MacSwiney. Kerry: Brandon Book Publishers; 1995.
- Coveney J. Food, morals and meaning: The pleasure and anxiety of eating. 2nd ed. London: Routledge; (2006 [2000])
- Crispin E, Nathanson V. Force feeding of mentally competent detainees at Guantánamo Bay. *British Medical Journal*. 2013;347:1–2.
- Davis M. Terrorists are just patients. *American Journal of Bioethics*. 2009;9(10):56–57.
- Driscoll C. Girls: Feminine adolescence in popular culture and cultural theory. New York: Columbia University Press; 2002.
- Durbach N. Bodily matters: The anti-vaccination movement in England, 1853–1907. Durham: Duke University Press; 2005.
- Fanning R. British government and Irish revolution 1910–1922. London: Faber and Faber; 2013.
- Farrell E. 'A most diabolical deed': Infanticide and Irish society, 1850–1900. Manchester: Manchester University Press; 2013.
- Feldman A. Formations of violence: The narrative of the body and political terror in Northern Ireland. Chicago: University of Chicago Press; 2008.
- Ferber S. Bioethics in historical perspectives. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan; 2013.
- Ferriter D. Ambiguous republic: Ireland in the 1970s. London: Profile Books; 2012.
- Fessler DMT. The implications of starvation induced physiological changes for the ethical treatment of hunger strikers. *Journal of Medical Ethics*. 2003;29:243–247. [PubMed: 12930863]
- Fletcher GP. Black hole in Guantánamo Bay. *Journal of International Criminal Justice*. 2004;2(1):121–132.
- Flynn B. Pawns in the game: Irish hunger strikes 1912–1981. Cork: Collins Press; 2011.
- Foucault M. Discipline and punish: The birth of the prison. London: Penguin; (1977 [1975])
- Francis M. Tears, tantrums and bared teeth: The emotional economy of three conservative Prime Ministers. *Journal of British Studies*. 2002;41(3):354–387.
- French RD. Antivivisection and medical science in Victorian Society. London: Princeton; 1976.
- Fried TR, Stein MD, O'Sullivan P, Brock DW, Novack DH. Limits of patient autonomy: Physician attitudes and practices regarding life-sustaining treatments and Euthanasia. *Archives of Internal Medicine*. 1993;153(6):722–728. [PubMed: 8447710]
- Gatrell VAC. The hanging tree: Execution and the English people, 1770–1868. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 1994.
- Geddes JF. Culpable complicity: The medical profession and the forcible feeding of suffragettes 1909–14. *Women's History Review*. 2008;17:79–94.
- Gesundheit B, Ash N, Blazer S, Rivkind AI. Medical care for terrorists: To treat or not to treat? *American Journal of Bioethics*. 2009;9(10):40–42.

- Godderis R. Dining in: The symbolic power of food in prison. *Howard Journal of Criminal Justice*. 2006;45(3):255–267.
- Gooldin S. Fasting women, living women and hunger artists: Spectacles of body and miracles at the turn of a century. *Body and Society*. 2003;9(2):27–53.
- Grant K. British suffragettes and the Russian method of hunger strike. *Comparative Studies in Society and History*. 2011;53(1):113–143.
- Grant K. Fearing the danger point: The study and treatment of human starvation in the United Kingdom and India, c.1880–1974. In: McCue MD, editor. *Comparative physiology of fasting, starvation and food limitation*. Berlin/New York: Springer; 2012. pp. 365–378.
- Gregory B. Hunger striking prisoners: The doctors' dilemma. *British Medical Journal*. 2005;331:866. [PubMed: 16223820]
- Gregory D. The black flag: Guantánamo Bay and the space of exception. *Geografiska Annaler*. 2006;88B(4):405–427.
- Grisard DM. The spectacle of the hunger-stricken body: A German-Italian terrorist, Swiss prisons and the (ir)rational body politic. *European Review of History*. 2015;22(1):136–160.
- Hamilton S, editor. *Animal welfare and anti-vivisection 1870–1910: Nineteenth century women's mission*. London/New York: Routledge; 2004.
- Hanafin P. D(en)ying narratives: Death, identity and the body politic. *Legal Studies*. 2000;20(3):393–408.
- Hanley B. *The IRA, 1926–1936*. Dublin: Four Courts Press; 2002.
- Hannigan D. *Terence MacSwiney: The hunger strike that rocked an empire*. Dublin: O'Brien Press; 2010.
- Hardy A. Development of the prison medical service 1774–1895. In: Creese R, Bynum WF, Bearn J, editors. *The health of prisoners: Historical essays*. Amsterdam: Rodopi; 1995. pp. 59–82.
- Hart P. *The IRA and its enemies: Violence and community in Cork, 1916–1923*. Oxford: Clarendon Press; 1998.
- Hart P. *The IRA at war, 1916–1923*. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 2003.
- Hauser GA. Body rhetoric: Conflicted reporting of bodies in pain. In: Chambers S, Costain A, editors. *Deliberation, democracy and the media*. Lanham: Rowman and Littlefield Publishers; 2000. pp. 135–155.
- Healy J. The Civil War hunger strike: October 1923. *Studies: An Irish Quarterly Review*. 1982;71:213–226.
- Hennessey T. *A history of Northern Ireland 1920–1996*. London: Macmillan Press; 1997.
- Hennessey T. *Dividing Ireland: World War One and partition*. London/New York: Routledge; 1998.
- Hennessey T. *Hunger strike: Margaret Thatcher's battle with the IRA, 1980–1981*. Dublin: Irish Academic Press; 2013.
- Hepburn JR. The erosion of authority and the perceived legitimacy of inmate social protest: A study of prison guards. *Journal of Criminal Justice*. 1984;12(6):579–590.
- Hopkinson M. *Green against green: A history of the Irish Civil War*. Dublin: Gill and Macmillan; 1988.
- Hopkinson M. *The Irish War of independence*. Dublin: Gill and Macmillan; 2002.
- Hornblum AM, Newman JL, Dober GJ. *Against their will: The secret history of medical experimentation on children in Cold War America*. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan; 2013.
- Howland C. To feed or not to feed: Violent state care and the contested medicalization of incarcerated hunger strikers in Britain, Turkey and Guantánamo Bay. *New Zealand Sociology*. 2013;28(1):101–116.
- Hunt L. *Inventing human rights: A history*. London: W. W. Norton; 2007.
- Ignatieff M. *A just measure of pain: The penitentiary in the industrial revolution, 1750–1850*. London: Macmillan; 1978.
- Ignatieff M. *The lesser evil: Political ethics in an age of terror*. Edinburgh: Edinburgh University Press; 2005.
- Jackson M. *The age of stress: Science and the search for stability*. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 2013.
- Jeffrey K. *Ireland and the Great War*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 2000.
- Johns F. Guantánamo Bay and the annihilation of the exception. *European Journal of International Law*. 2005;16(4):613–635.
- Jones JH. *Bad blood: The Tuskegee syphilis experiment*. New York/London: Free Press; 1992.
- Jonsen AR. *A short history of medical ethics*. Oxford/New York: Oxford University Press; 2000.
- Kelly S. *Fianna Fáil, Partition and Northern Ireland, 1926–1971*. Dublin: Irish Academic Press; 2013.
- Kenney MA, Silove DM, Steel Z. Legal and ethical implications of medically enforced feeding of detained asylum seekers on hunger strike. *Medical Journal of Australia*. 2004;180:237–240. [PubMed: 14984345]
- Kerndt PR, Naughton JL, Driscoll CE, Loxterkamp DA. Fasting: The history, pathophysiology and complications. *Western Journal of Medicine*. 1982;137(5):379–399. [PubMed: 6758355]
- Khan M. *My Guantánamo diary: The detainees and the stories they told me*. New York: Public Affair Books; 2008.

- Khodorkovsky M. *My fellow prisoners*. London: Penguin Books; 2014.
- King JF. The foundations of police unionism in the United Kingdom: The case of inspector John Syme. *Law Enforcement Executive Forum*. 2011 March;:173–187.
- Laffan M. *The Resurrection of Ireland: The Sinn Féin party, 1916–1923*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 1999.
- Lansbury C. *The old brown dog: Women, workers and vivisection in Edwardian England*. Madison: University of Wisconsin Press; 1985.
- Law R. *Terrorism: A history*. Hoboken: Wiley; 2013.
- Lederer S. *Subjected to science: Human experimentation in America before the Second World War*. Baltimore: John Hopkins University Press; 1995.
- Liddington J, Norris J. *One hand tied behind us: The rise of the women's suffrage movement*. London: Virago; 1978.
- Liebling A, Ward T. Prison doctors and prison suicide research. In: Creese R, Bynum WF, Bearn J, editors. *The health of prisoners: Historical essays*. Amsterdam: Rodopi; 1995. pp. 118–133.
- Lifton RJ. Doctors and torture. *New England Journal of Medicine*. 2004;351(5):415–416. [PubMed: 15282345]
- Lowry DR. Internment: Detention without trial in Northern Ireland. *Human Rights*. 1976;5(3):261–331.
- Maehle A-H. Medical ethics and the law. In: Jackson M, editor. *The Oxford handbook of the history of medicine*. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 2011. pp. 543–560.
- Maguire J. *IRA internments and the Irish government: Subversives and the state, 1939–1962*. Dublin: Irish Academic Press; 2008.
- Mangham A. *Violent women and sensation fiction: Crime, medicine and Victorian popular culture*. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan; 2007.
- Marks JH. Doctors as pawns? Law and medical ethics at Guantánamo Bay. *Seton Hall Law Review*. 2007;37(3):711–731. [PubMed: 17506210]
- Marks JH. The terrorist and the doctor: A legal and ethical response. *American Journal of Bioethics*. 2009;9(10):49–51.
- Martin FX. *The Irish volunteers 1913–15: Recollections and documents*. Dublin: James Duffey; 1963.
- Mayhall LEN. *The militant suffrage movement: Citizenship and resistance in Britain*. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 2003.
- McAtackney L. *An archaeology of the troubles: The dark heritage of Long Kesh/Maze Prison*. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 2014.
- McConville S. The Victorian prison: England, 1865–1965. In: Morris N, Rothman DJ, editors. *The Oxford history of the prison: The practice of punishment in Western society*. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 1995. pp. 117–150.
- McGee O. *The IRB: The Irish republican brotherhood from the land league to Sinn Féin*. Dublin: Four Courts Press; 2007.
- McKee W. *Governor: Inside the maze*. Dublin: Gill and Macmillan; 2009.
- McKenna J, Manzoor F, Jones G. *Candles in the dark: Medical ethical issues in Northern Ireland during the troubles*. London: Nuffield Trust; 2009.
- McKittrick D, McVea D. *Making sense of the troubles: A history of the Northern Irish conflict*. London: Viking; (2012 [2000])
- Meehan C. *The Cosgrave Party: A history of Cumann na nGaedheal, 1923–33*. Dublin: Royal Irish Academy; 2010.
- Miles SH. Medical ethics and the interrogation of Guantánamo 063. *American Journal of Bioethics*. 2007;7(4):5–11.
- Miller I. Necessary torture? Digestive physiology, vivisection, the suffragette movement and responses to new forms of clinical practice in Britain, c.1870–1920. *Journal of the History of Medicine and Allied Sciences*. 2009;64(3):333–372. [PubMed: 19357183]
- Miller I. *A modern history of the stomach: Gastric illness, medicine and British Society, 1800–1950*. London: Pickering and Chatto; 2011.
- Miller I. Constructing moral hospitals: Childhood health in Irish reformatories and industrial schools, c.1851–1890. In: Mac Lellan A, editor. *Growing pains: Childhood illness in Ireland, 1750–1950*. Dublin: Irish Academic Press; 2013. pp. 105–122.
- Miller I. *Reforming food in post-famine Ireland: Medicine, science and improvement, 1845–1922*. Manchester: Manchester University Press; 2014.

- Miller I. Food, medicine and institutional life in the British Isles, c.1790–1900. In: Helstosky C, editor. *The Routledge history of food*. London: Routledge; 2015. pp. 200–219.
- Miller I. ‘No hanging here’: The persistence of the death penalty in twentieth-century Ireland. In: Griffith L-M, Wallace C, editors. *Grave matters: Death and dying in Dublin*. Dublin: Four Courts Press; 2016.
- Moen D. Irish political prisoners and post-hunger strike resistance to criminalisation. *British Society of criminology conference: Select proceedings*. 2000;Vol. 3:1–20.
- Moore J. Paramilitary prisoners and the peace process in Northern Ireland. In: O’Day A, editor. *Political violence in Northern Ireland: Conflict and conflict resolution*. London: Praeger; 2007. pp. 81–94.
- Moran J. State power in the war on terror: A comparative analysis of the UK and USA. *Crime, Law and Social Change*. 2005;44(4–5):335–359.
- Morrison D. *Hunger strike: Reflections on the 1981 Republican hunger strike*. London: Brandon; 2006.
- Morsink J. *The Universal declaration of human rights: Origins, drafting and intent*. Philadelphia: University of Philadelphia Press; 1999.
- Mulcahy A. Claims-making and the construction of legitimacy: Press coverage of the 1981 Northern Irish hunger strike. *Social Problems*. 1995;42(4):449–467.
- Murphy W. Suffragettes and the transformation of political imprisonment in Ireland, 1912–1914. In: Ryan L, Ward M, editors. *Irish women and the vote*. Dublin: Irish Academic Press; 2007. pp. 114–135.
- Murphy W. Dying, death and hunger strike: Cork and Brixton, 1920. In: Kelly J, Lyons MA, editors. *Death and dying in Ireland, Britain and Europe: Historical perspectives*. Dublin: Irish Academic Press; 2013. pp. 297–316.
- Murphy W. *Political imprisonment and the Irish 1912–1921*. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 2014.
- Nic Dháibhéid C. *Seán MacBride: A republican life, 1904–1946*. Liverpool: Liverpool University Press; 2011.
- Nicosia FR, Huener J, editors. *Medicine and medical ethics in Nazi Germany*. New York/Oxford: Berghan Books; 2002.
- Novick B. *Conceiving revolution: Irish nationalist propaganda during the First World War*. Dublin: Four Courts Press; 2001.
- O’Branski MA. ‘The savage reduction of the flesh’: Violence, gender and bodily weaponisation in the 1981 Irish Republican hunger strike protest. *Critical Studies on Terrorism*. 2014;7(1):97–111.
- O’Halpin E. *Defending Ireland: The Irish state and its enemies since 1922*. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 1999.
- O’Keefe D. *Michael Ignatieff: The lesser evil?* London/New York: Verso; 2011.
- O’Malley P. *Biting at the grave: The Irish hunger strikes and the politics of despair*. Belfast: Blackstaff Press; 1990.
- O’Rawe R. *Blanketmen: An untold story of the H-Block hunger strike*. Dublin: New Island; 2005.
- O’Rawe R. *Afterlives: The hunger strike and the secret offer that changed Irish history*. New York: Lilliput Press; 2011.
- Oguz NY, Miles SH. The physician and prison hunger strikes: Reflecting on the experience in Turkey. *Journal of Medical Ethics*. 2005;31(3):169–172. [PubMed: 15738439]
- Okie S. Glimpses of Guantánamo: Medical ethics and the war on terror. *New England Journal of Medicine*. 2005;353(24):2529–2534. [PubMed: 16354888]
- Owens RC. *Smashing times: A history of the Irish women’s suffragette movement, 1889–1922*. Dublin: Attic Press; 1984.
- Passmore L. The ethics and politics of force feeding terror suspects in West German prisons. *Social History of Medicine*. 2012;25(2):481–499.
- Patel S. Racing madness: The terrorizing madness of the post-9/11 terrorist body. In: Ben-Moshe L, Chapman C, Carey AC, editors. *Disability incarcerated: Imprisonment and disability in the United States and Canada*. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan; 2014. pp. 201–216.
- Pernick MS. *A calculus of suffering: Pain, professionalism and anaesthesia in nineteenth-century America*. New York: Columbia University Press; 1985.
- Porter R. Medical ethics: History of nineteenth-century Great Britain. In: Reich WT, editor. *Encyclopaedia of bioethics*. Vol. 3. New York: Free Press; 1978.
- Priestley P. *Victorian prison lives: English prison biography, 1830–1914*. London: Pimlico; (1999 [1985])
- Prince S. *Northern Ireland’s ’68: Civil rights, global revolt and the origins of the troubles*. Dublin: Irish Academic Press; 2007.
- Proctor RN. *Racial hygiene: Medicine under the Nazis*. Cambridge, MA/London: Harvard University Press; 1988.
- Pugh M. *March of the women: A revisionist analysis of the campaign for women’s suffrage 1866–1914*. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 2002.

- Purdle B. *Politics in the streets: Origins of the civil rights movement in Northern Ireland*. Belfast: Blackstaff Press; 1990.
- Purvis J. Prison experience of the suffragettes in Edwardian Britain. *Women's History Review*. 1995;4:103–133.
- Rachels J. Active and passive euthanasia. In: Jecker NS, Jonsen AR, Pearlman RA, editors. *Bioethics: An introduction to the history, methods and practice*. London: Jones and Bartlett; 1997. pp. 77–82.
- Radzinowicz L, Hood R. *A history of English criminal law and its administration from 1750*. London: Stevens; 1986.
- Rae J. *Conscience and politics: The British government and the conscientious objector to military service, 1916–1919*. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 1970.
- Regan JM. The 'O'Brien ethic' as an interpretative problem. *Journal of British Studies*. 2013;52(4):908–939.
- Richards S. Drawing the life-blood of physiology: Vivisection and the physiologists' dilemma, 1870–1900. *Annals of Science*. 1986;43(11):27–56. [PubMed: 11621129]
- Rogan M. *Prison policy in Ireland: Politics, penal welfarism and political imprisonment*. London: Routledge; 2011.
- Rose D. *Guantánamo: America's war on human rights*. London: Faber and Faber; 2004.
- Ross FS. *Smashing H-Block: The popular campaign against criminalisation and the Irish hunger strikes, 1976–1982*. Liverpool: Liverpool University Press; 2011.
- Rothman D. Behaviour modification in total institutions. *Hastings Center Report*. 1975;5(1):17–24.
- Rothman DJ. *Strangers at the bedside: A history of how law and bioethics transformed medical decision making*. New York: Basic Books; 1991.
- Rubenstein LS. Medical ethics at Guantánamo Bay detention centre and in the US military: A time for reform. *Lancet*. 2009;374:353–355. [PubMed: 19632495]
- Rupke NA, editor. *Vivisection in historical perspective*. London: Croom Helm; 1987.
- Russell RR, editor. *Nausea and vomiting: A history of signs, symptoms and sickness in nineteenth-century Britain (Unpublished PhD thesis)*. University of Manchester; 2012.
- Showalter E. *The female malady: Women, madness and English culture, 1830–1980*. London: Virago; 1987.
- Sim J. *Medical power in prisons: The prison medical service in England 1774–1989*. Milton Keynes/Philadelphia: Open University Press; 1990.
- Sim J. The prison medical service and the deviant, 1895–1948. In: Creese R, Bynum WF, Bearn J, editors. *The health of prisoners: Historical essays*. Amsterdam: Rodopi; 1995. pp. 102–117.
- Slahi MO. *Guantánamo diary*. New York: Little, Brown and Company; 2015.
- Smith BA. The Irish prison system—Men in the middle, 1865–90. *Medical History*. 1982;26(4):371–394. [PubMed: 6757598]
- Smith CS. *Bad men: Guantánamo Bay and the secret prisons*. London: Weidenfeld and Nicolson; 2007.
- Solis GD. *The law of armed conflict: International humanitarian law in war*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 2010.
- Spjut RJ. Internment and detention without trial in Northern Ireland, 1971–1975: Ministerial policy and practice. *Modern Law Review*. 1986;49(6):712–739.
- Sunshine SC. Should a hunger striker be allowed to die? *Boston College Law Review*. 1984;25(2):423–458.
- Sweeney G. Irish hunger strikes and the cult of self-sacrifice. *Journal of Contemporary History*. 1993;28(3):421–437.
- Taylor P. *Loyalists*. London: Bloomsbury; 1999.
- Thornton R. Getting it wrong: The crucial mistakes made in the early stages of the British Army's deployment to Northern Ireland (August 1969 to March 1972). *Journal of Strategic Studies*. 2007;30(1):73–107.
- Todd J. *Through the darkness: A life in Zimbabwe*. Cape Town: Zebra; 2007.
- Tomkins A. Workhouse medical care from working-class autobiographies, 1750–1834. In: Reinartz J, Schwarz L, editors. *Medicine and the workhouse*. Rochester: University of Rochester Press; 2013. pp. 86–102.
- Turner J. *Reckoning with the beast: Animals, pain and humanity in the Victorian mind*. Baltimore/London: John Hopkins University Press; 1980.
- Valiulis M. Neither feminist nor flapper: The ecclesiastical construction of the ideal Irish woman. In: Urquhart D, Hayes A, editors. *The Irish women's history reader*. London: Routledge; 2000. pp. 168–178.
- Vernon J. *Hunger: A modern history*. Cambridge, MA/London: Belknap Press; 2007.
- Vierucci L. Prisoners of war or protected qua unlawful combatants? The judicial safeguards to which Guantánamo Bay detainees are entitled. *Journal of International Criminal Justice*. 2003;1(2):284–314.
- Walker G. 'The Irish Dr Goebbels': Frank Gallagher and Irish republican propaganda. *Journal of Contemporary History*. 1992;27(1):149–165.

- Walker RK. *The hunger strikes*. Belfast: Lagan Books; 2008.
- Walkowitz J. *Prostitution and Victorian society: Women, class and the state*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 1980.
- Walsh P. *From civil rights to national war: Northern Ireland Catholic politics, 1964–74*. Belfast: Athol Books; 1989.
- Washington HA. *Medical apartheid: The dark history of medical experimentation on Black Americans from colonial times to the present*. New York: Anchor Books; 2006.
- Wee L. The hunger strike as a communicative act. *Journal of Linguistic Anthropology*. 2007;17(1):61–76.
- Weiner MJ. *Reconstructing the criminal: Culture, law and policy in England, 1830–1914*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 1994.
- Weiner MJ. The health of prisoners and the two faces of Benthamism. In: Creese R, Bynum WF, Bearn J, editors. *The health of prisoners: Historical essays*. Amsterdam: Rodopi; 1995. pp. 44–58.
- Welch M. Guantánamo Bay as a Foucauldian phenomenon: An analysis of penal discourse, technologies and resistance. *Prison Journal*. 2009;89(1):3–20.
- Welsh J. The problem of torture. In: Peel M, Lacopino V, editors. *The medical documentation of torture*. London: Greenwich Medical Media; 2002. pp. 1–19.
- White RW. From peaceful protest to Guerrilla War: Micro-mobilization of the provisional Irish Republican Army. *American Journal of Sociology*. 1989;9(6):1277–1302.
- White RW. Comparing state repression of pro-state vigilantes and antistate insurgents: Northern Ireland, 1972–75. *Mobilization: An International Quarterly*. 1999 Fall;4(2):189–202.
- White P. Sympathy under the knife: Experimentation and emotion in late Victorian medicine. In: Alberti FB, editor. *Medicine, emotion and disease 1700–1950*. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan; 2006.
- Wilcox L. Dying is not permitted: Sovereignty, biopower and force feeding at Guantánamo Bay. In: Biswas S, Zalloua Z, editors. *Torture, power, democracy and the human body*. Washington, DC: University of Washington Press; 2011. pp. 101–128.
- Wilks M. Guantánamo: A call for action: Doctors and their professional bodies can do more than you think. *British Medical Journal*. 2006;332:560–561. [PubMed: 16528059]
- Williams EA. Neuroses of the stomach: Eating, gender and psychopathology in French medicine. *Isis*. 2007;98:54–79. [PubMed: 17539200]
- Williams EA. Gags, funnels and tubes: Forced feeding of the insane and of suffragettes. *Endeavour*. 2008;32:134–140. [PubMed: 19019439]
- Williams EA. Stomach and psyche: Eating, digestion and mental illness in the medicine of Phillippe Pinel. *Bulletin of the History of Medicine*. 2010;84(3):358–386. [PubMed: 21037396]
- Wills C. *That neutral Island: A history of Ireland during the Second World War*. London: Faber; 2008.
- Wilson RJ. United State detainees at Guantánamo Bay: The Inter-American Commission on human rights respond to a ‘legal black hole’ *Human Rights Brief*. 2003;10(3):2–5.
- Wilson D. What can history do for bioethics? *Bioethics*. 2013;27(4):215–223. [PubMed: 22150828]
- Wilson D. *The making of British bioethics*. Manchester: Manchester University Press; 2014.
263. Wisniewski JJ. *Understanding torture*. Edinburgh: Edinburgh University Press; 2010.
- Worthington A. *Guantánamo’s hidden history: Shocking statistics of starvation*. London: Cageprisoners; 2009.
- Yin TY. ‘Anything but Bush?’: The Obama administration and Guantánamo Bay. *Harvard Journal of Law and Public Policy*. 2010;34(2):453–492.
- Yuill C. The body as weapon: Bobby sands and the Republican hunger strikes. *Sociological Research Online*. 2007;12(2)

© The Editor(s) (if applicable) and The Author(s) 2016.

This book is distributed under the terms of the Creative Commons Attribution 4.0 International License (<http://creativecommons.org/licenses/by/4.0/>), which permits use, duplication, adaptation, distribution and reproduction in any medium or format, as long as you give appropriate credit to the original author(s) and the source, provide a link to the Creative Commons license and indicate if changes were made.

The images or other third party material in this book are included in the work’s Creative Commons license, unless indicated otherwise in the credit line; if such material is not included in the work’s Creative Commons license and the respective action is not permitted by statutory regulation, users will need to obtain permission from the license holder to duplicate, adapt or reproduce the material.

The use of general descriptive names, registered names, trademarks, service marks, etc. in this publication does not imply, even in the absence of a specific statement, that such names are exempt from the relevant protective laws and regulations and therefore free for general use. The publisher, the authors and the editors are safe to assume that the advice and information in this book are believed to be true and accurate at the date of publication. Neither the

publisher nor the authors or the editors give a warranty, express or implied, with respect to the material contained herein or for any errors or omissions that may have been made.

Monographs, or book chapters, which are outputs of Wellcome Trust funding have been made freely available as part of the [Wellcome Trust's open access policy](#)

Bookshelf ID: NBK385292