

NCBI Bookshelf. A service of the National Library of Medicine, National Institutes of Health.

Hurren ET. *Dissecting the Criminal Corpse: Staging Post-Execution Punishment in Early Modern England*. Basingstoke (UK): Palgrave Macmillan; 2016.

## Bibliography

### Primary Research

#### Devon Record Office

59/7/4/10/1, Mortgage Bond, John Patch, Surgeon of Exeter, 13 March, 1740–41 and transfer of mortgage, 1142 B/T22/118-119, dated 1769.

#### Dorset Record Office

NG/PR1, Prison Admission and Discharge Registers, 1782–1901, ‘Case of John Anderson Constable arrest of Elizabeth, otherwise known as Betty Marsh’  
D/SEN/3/7/8, 22 June 1792, bond, John Coombs and Philip Coombs, Dorchester surgeons.  
D/SEN/3/7/10-11, 24–25 February 1794, property conveyance, John Coombs of Sturminster Newton and Philip Coombs residing at Shillingstone, after their respective marriages.

#### East Sussex Record Office

The Frewen Collection, Family of Brickwall in Northiam, FC/2567-2658, Letters from Dr Thomas Bishopp of Leicester, c.1792-1811, and others cited per letter item.

#### Huntingdon Record Office

Accession 4715, Huntingdon Medical and Surgical Society, Transactions Book 1792–1801.

### Journals and Newspapers

Blackwood’s Magazine.  
Brighton Herald.  
Cambridge Chronicle and Journal.  
Chester Annual Register.  
Drury Lane Journal.  
Edinburgh Advertiser.  
Examiner.  
Felix Farley’s Bristol Journal.  
General Evening Post.  
Gentleman’s Magazine and Historical Chronicle.  
Historical Magazine.  
Lancet.  
Law Times and Journal of Property.  
Leicester and Nottingham Journal.  
Leicester Journal.  
Leicester Mercury.  
Leicestershire Chronicle.  
Liverpool Mercury.  
Lloyds Evening Post.  
Local Record of Newcastle.  
London Evening Post.  
London Magazine.  
Manchester Guardian.  
Medical and Philosophical Commentaries.  
Medical and Physical Journal.  
Medico-Chirurgical Review and Journal of Medical Science.

Midlands County Advertiser.  
 Monthly Magazine or British Register.  
 Morning Advertiser.  
 Morning Chronicle.  
 Morning Post.  
 Newcastle Courant.  
 Newcastle General Magazine.  
 Notes and Queries.  
 Public Advertiser.  
 Public Ledger or The Daily Register of Commerce and Intelligence.  
 Royal Cornwall Gazette, Falmouth Packet and Plymouth Journal.  
 The Age.  
 The Critical Review or Annals of Literature.  
 The Observer.  
 The Times.  
 The Universal Magazine.  
 Trewman's Flying Post.  
 Westminster Journal.  
 The York Herald and General Advertiser.

### Lambeth Palace Library

Medical Licences, Archbishop of Canterbury for Lincoln, 1535–1775, 4.19, pp. 36–7.

### Lancaster Record Office

MSS, DDWh/4/99, Whittaker of Simonstone.

### Leicestershire Record Office

DE3182/1, *The Diary of Thomas Kirkland Surgeon of Ashby and family, c. 1731–1931.*

P222 – *Copy of the Sale of Mr Thomas Kirkland's goods and Museum upon his death – sold on the premises by the family of Kirkland senior and junior – on the death of the latter 1824.*

DE107/261/1, 10, 1734, Henry Halford MS and medical papers.

Leicester Infirmary Minute Books, LRO/13064/10, 17 December, & 29 December 1807, 20 August 1816, 8 April 1817, 3 August 1817, and 10 August 1817, 8 June 1819, 23 March 1822 and 19 December 1822.

Leicester Infirmary Minute Book, LRO/13064/13, 23 June 1814–30 June 1819, and entry dated 17 November 1815.

### Leeds University Library Special Collections

MS 504/1/3, Manuscript of Mr William Hey, Senior Surgeon to the Leeds General Infirmary.

MS/1990/5, Hey Family of Leeds, Correspondence, 1828–42.

### Lincoln Record Office

Summer Assizes, 4/8/1775, and reported in *Leicester and Nottingham Journal*, 12/8/1775 with no pardon given the brutal nature of the murder.

### London Lives (and Online)

*Fire Insurance Registers: 1777–86*, policy number 380040, John Hopper the carpenter, near the George Drury Lane London.

*Middlesex Coroners Court Records*, CO/IC, 1747–1803, lists Thomas Pacey, John Mansell and John Hooper or Hopper acting as jury men on 'the View of a Body of a Boy unknown then and there lying dead' who was discovered floating downstream in the River Thames.

*Middlesex Sessions, Justices Working Papers*, LMSMPS502480076, 23 November 1727 a signed deposition by Abraham Chovet the surgeon about a dangerous assault he witnessed.

### Norfolk Record Office

NNH 1/6, Norwich and Norfolk Hospital Minute Books, 12 July 1794–13 July 1799.  
 NNH 29/2, Catalogue of the Norfolk and Norwich Hospital Museum, where N indicates Normal Anatomy, P is a Plaster Cast.

### Nottingham Record Office

BB34.8, 'Gallows Rememberancer for 1763' p. 25.  
 BB34.8, 'Gallows Rememberancer for 1779', pp. 25, 47–8.

### Royal College of Surgeons

Annals of the Barber Surgeons of London, compiled from their records and other sources by Sidney Young, one of the Court Assistants, the Worshipful Company of Barbers of London, illustrated by Austin T. Young (1890), published from original sources. London: Blades, East and Blades Publishers Ltd;

Messenger Monsey correspondence (1732–1788), MS0396, and obituary writer 'Mr Wadd'

William Clift Collection (1775–1849), MS, Box 67.b.13, Elizabeth Ross case notes and sketch, 1832, anatomized and dissected.

William Clift Collection (1775–1849), MS0007/1/6/1/1, *Record of the Bodies of Murderers delivered to the College [of Surgeons] for Dissection* written by hand inside the front cover of a dissection book starting 1800 and ending 1814.

William Clift Collection (1775–1849), MS0007/1/6/1/3, *Sketches of Murderers' Heads*, circa 1807–1832.

Royal College of Surgeons, Financial Records, COS/3/1, *Company of Surgeons, 1745–1778, Volume 1 (of six volumes)*, all original entries cited by date in chronological order.

Royal College of Surgeons, Museum Collection, MUS5/6, Museum letters, from William Clift to Sir Everard Home Clift (no date, but likely to be early 19th century), requesting several body parts of a man to be hanged the next day.

Royal College of Surgeons, Museum Collection, MUS5/6, Museum letters, from George William Clift, 22 December 1818, concerning his efforts to recover the 'hands' of an exhibition piece; and 29 February 1820, apologies for not making a meeting and on cleaning his macerating room following dissections.

*British Parliamentary Papers*, Manuscript Copy, Statute, 25 Geo II, c.37. 1752, "An Act for Regulating the Disposal after Execution of the Bodies of Criminals," HL/PO/JO/10/2/61, London, England.

*British Parliamentary Papers* (1812–3), V, *Report of the Commissioners on the State Lancaster Prison and the Treatment of Prisoners Therein* p. 34, and later printed (1812) as *State of Lancaster Gaol*, (London: Lords and Commons Reports), entry 3 July 1812, pp. 897–8.

*British Parliamentary Papers*, Hansard House of Commons Sitting (1819), HC debate, 6 July 1819, volume 40, cc 1518–36, testimony of Sir James Mackintosh that the murder rate was 67 murders and 57 executed 1755–1784, 54 murders and 44 executed 1874–1814, of which there was said to be on average 9 murders per annum in London.

*British Parliamentary Papers* (1819), *The Committee for Investigating the Criminal Law*.

Assizes Records, Ches[hire]/21, including murder cases ches/21/7/19,21/7/53, 21/7/60 and 21/7/90.

Assizes Records DuRham] 15–16, including murder cases, durh16/1-4, 16/2, 16/3/29, 16/3/37, 16/5/2, 16/5/86, 16/5/348, 16/5/628.

Assizes Records, Lanc[aster], including murder cases PL 28/2/68, 28/2/103, 28/2/233, 28/2/240, 28/2/247, 28/2/272, 28/2/290, 28/2/316-317, 28/2/326, 28/2/333, 28/2/351, 28/2/351-352, 28/3/104, 28/3/261, 28/4/60, 28/4/93, and summary lists of Assizes, 1805–1811, PL 28/5/2–23.

Assizes Records Norf[olk], Gaol Books, ASSI-33.

Assizes Records Oxf[ord], Crown Minutes, ASSI-12.

PCC, Abstract of Wills: Wills Proved at the Prerogative Court of Canterbury, 1 April 1761, Edward Stanton, London's instrument Maker, buried Saint Mary Woolnoth, City of London.

PCC, Abstract of Wills, PROB11/1265, Will of John Bolding, Surgeon of Amphthill, Bedfordshire, 3 September 1795.

- PCC, Abstract of Wills: Robert Patch, Surgeon of Exeter, PROB/11/1599, 17 December 1817.
- PROB/11/1212/32, Will of Francis Fox, gentleman of Derby, 2 December 1791.
- PROB 11/1310/135, Will of Thomas Kirkland, Doctor of Medicine, Doctor of Physic, Ashby-de-la-Zouche, 21 July 1798.
- PROB 11/2066/422, Will of Dr Coryndon Rowe, Doctor in Medicine of Dockacre Launceston, Cornwall.
- Sherriff Cravings, circa 1752–1832, E389–243 to E389–254; 90–147 to 90–169, primarily used to compile database of corpses sent for dissection (individual cases, cited in footnotes).
- Selected case-studies cited, include: Sheriff Cravings for Devon, E389/242/227 (Assize Calendar), 20 March 1758; Sheriff Cravings for Devon, E389/252/217, (Assize Calendar), 6 Aug 1808; Sheriff's Cravings for Bedfordshire, 389/248/196, (Assize Calendar), dated March 1788; Sheriff's Cravings for Cornwall, T90/170, Burns, (Cornwall, 1814), ref. 7306891, expenses claimed back by Joseph Edwards, undersheriff; Sheriff's Cravings, E389/253/355; E389/253/359, 1814/03/31, Burns/Hamley dissection, is listed as doing dissections for 1820, 1821 and 1828.

### Wellcome Trust

- Wellcome Library Collection, Wellcome Image, V0042183, 'A Clock Dial on which a Skeleton holds an Oil Lamp, drawn by Caleb Elwin', reproduced in Cambridge, 1800.
- Wellcome Library Collection, Wellcome Image, L0031335, the 'Dead-Alive' revive, and startle the living 18th/19th century.
- Wellcome Trust, Image Collection, M0015855, 'Edward Stanton at the Saw and Crown' in Lombard Street, London.
- Wellcome Trust, Image Collection, L0013340, Lateral view of the trunk of a flayed corpse, by Charles Landseer, 1815.

### West Yorkshire Archive Service

- Bradford Office, SpSt/11/5/1/2, William Hey Correspondence, Letter from Hey to William Stanhope, 21 May 1785.

### Websites (Referencing Primary Research Material)

- Case of William Duell, Executed for Murder, Who Came to Life Again While Preparing for Dissection in Surgeon's Hall. e-transcript sourced online, see: <http://www.bl.uk/learning/images/21cc/crime/transcript1595.html>.
- British History Online. Survey of London, volume 24, The parish of St Pancras, part 4, Kings Cross neighbourhood. London: 1952. <http://www.british-history.ac.uk/report.aspx?compid=65576>. pp. 147–151.
- Exeter Society, History of Doctors. <http://www.exetercivicsociety.org.uk/plaques/485/>
- Exhibition of 18th century plays at the Victorian and Albert Museum, London, see, <http://www.vam.ac.uk/content/articles/0-9/18th-century-theatre/> <http://www.18thconnect.org/news/?p=80yet>, Murder Trial Documents, 'GEORGE CHENNEL AND J. CHALCRAFT. Executed August, 1818 for the atrocious murder of Chennel's Father and his Housekeeper, at Godalming' and e-transcript available on <http://www.exclassics.com/newgate/ng577.htm>.
- Nottingham contemporary court records and local crime histories can be accessed at: <http://nottinghamhiddenhistoryteam.wordpress.com/page/11/>
- Old Bailey trials online. The Proceedings of the Old Bailey, 1674–1913. <http://www.oldbaileyonline.org/>, cited by trial date reference.
- On the medical development of therapeutic hypothermia in modern surgery, see: <http://www.sca-aware.org/sudden-cardiac-arrest-treatment>.
- On the medical logistics of being hanged see, Thomas Stuttaford, "Swift end rests with skill of the hangman" *Times* newspaper online (1 January, 2007). <http://www.timesonline.co.uk/article/0,,3-2526006,00.html>.

### Pre-1900 Published Sources

- Alcock T. An Essay in the Use of Chlorurets of Oxide of Sodium and Lime as Powerful Disinfecting Agents and of the Chloruret of Oxide of Sodium more especially as a Remedy of Considerable Efficacy in the Treatment of Gangrene, Phagedenic, Syphilitic, and Ill-Conditioned Ulcers, Mortifications and Various Other Diseases dedicated to the Right Hon. Robert Peel. Derby and London: Burgess and Hill; 1827.
- Anon. The Hibernian Magazine, Or, Compendium of Entertaining Knowledge. 1st edition. Vol. 5. Sep, 1775. Hanging of William Farmery at Lincoln on 4 August 1775; p. 562.
- Anon. The Annual Register or a View of the History, Politics, and Literature for the Year 1775. 2nd edition. London: J. Dodley of Pall Mall; 1775. Summer Assizes Report, Lincoln 1775; pp. 154–155.
- Anon. The Royal Kalendar, or Complete and Correct Annual Register for England, Scotland, Ireland, and America for the year 1811 [bound with] Rider's British Merlin for 1811. Adorned with many delightful and useful Verities fitting all Capacities in the Islands of Great Britain's Monarchy, With Notes of Husbandry, Fairs, Marts, and Tables for many necessary uses. London: J. Stockdale; 1811.
- Anon. A catalogue and particular description of the human anatomy in wax-work, and several other preparations; to be seen at the Royal-Exchange. London: T White; 1736.
- Anon. Annals of Cambridge. Cambridge: Warwick and Co; 1815.
- Anon. A Full Account of the Most Horrid Murder Committed by Thomas Weems or Weyms a Miller, Upon the body of his Wife by Strangling Her with a Garter near Puckeridge Hertfordshire. London: Charles Piggot publisher of Clerkenwell; 1819.
- Anon. The Strangers Guide through the town of Nottingham being a description of the principle buildings and objects of curiosity in the ancient town. Nottingham: Sutton and Sons; 1827.
- Bickersteth E. A Treatise on Prayer. London: Private Publication; 1822.
- Binns J. Letter to Dr James Hamilton, Senior Physician to the Edinburgh Royal Infirmary on the Cure of Scarlatina, from Physician Lancaster. *Edinburgh Medical and Surgical Journal*. 1807 April; Vol. 3:135–144.
- Bissett C. Medical Essays and Observations. Newcastle-upon-Tyne: Thompson Publishers; 1766. pp. 60–61.
- Bourne H. The History of Newcastle upon Tyne or the Ancient and Present State of that Town by the Curate of All-Hallows in Newcastle. Newcastle: John White Publishers; 1736.
- Briscoe JP. The Old Guild Hall and Prison of Nottingham. Nottingham: Sutton and Sons; 1895.
- Burke E. Dodsley's Annual Register. London: Printed for R and J Dodsley in Pall Mall; 1775.
- Campbell EH. Letter to *Lancet*: Occurrence of Menstruation during Hanging. *Lancet*. 1831  
 letter dated 20 August 1831 but published in the Sept. edition, p. 704
- Chalmers A. The General Biographical Dictionary Containing An Historical and Critical Account of Imminent Persons Volume XVII. London: J. Nichols and Sons; 1814.
- William Mr [sic] Chessher. The Annual Biography and Obituary for the Year of 1832. Vol. 16. London: Longman; 1832. p. 401.
- Cooke C. Letter to *Lancet*: Occurrence of Menstruation during Hanging. *Lancet*. 1831  
 letter dated 1 September, published in the Sept. edition, pp. 751–2.
- Cooke W. A Brief Memoir of Sir William Blizard, read before the Hunterian Society October 7th 1835, with additional particulars of his Life and Writings. London: Longman, Rees, Orme, Brown and Co; 1835.
- Copland J. A Dictionary of Practical Medicine, Vols. 1–1. London: Messrs Longman; 1833.
- Crabtree J. A Concise History of the parish and vicarage of Halifax, in the county of York. Halifax: Hartley and Walker Publishers; 1836.
- Darwin E. The Temple of Nature or The Origin of Society. London: Thomas Bensley Publishers; 1803.  
 "Additional Notes II, The Faculties of the Sensorium" [to accompany the poem]
- Darwin E. The Temple of Nature or The Origins of Life. London: Thomas Bensley Publishers; 1803.  
 Cantl. I. 1, 250, [being a poem published the year after his death]
- Defoe D. Curious and Diverting Journeys through the Whole Island of Great Britain. London: G. Parker; 1723.
- Dover T. The ancient physician's legacy to his country. Being what he collected himself in fifty-eight years of practice, and so on. 1762 edition. London: H. Kent, for C. Hitch, J. Brotherton and R. Minors;  
 Editorial. The Beauties of the Magazines selected including the several original comic pieces selected to be continued the Middle of every Month. London: Waller publishers; 1762.

- Editorial. Murders in Cornwall. *Journal of The Universal Magazine of Knowledge and Pleasure, Provincial Occurrences*. 1814;(December issue):517–518.
- Editorial. Hiatus, a Play of Time's Magic Lantern: No. IX. *The Dissector, Blasquez, and Scholar, Blackwood's Magazine*. 1819 May;Vol., XXVI(Issue 5):161–164.
- Editorial Letters. *The London Medical and Physical Journal*. 1807;Vol. 108(XVII):155–157.
- Ford J. *The Suffolk Garland*. Ipswich: John Row; 1801.
- Glover S, Noble T, editors. *A History of the County of Derby Volume II*. Derby: Henry Mozley and Son; 1829.
- Glover S. *The history of the county of Derby, drawn up from actual observations and the best authorities*. Derby: Henry Morley and Son; 1829.
- Hoare R. *Journal of the Shrivealty in the Years 1740–1*. Bath: Privately Printed; 1815. [Baronet], Esq.
- Holloway JW. *An Authentic and Faithful History of the Atrocious Murder of Celia Holloway*. London: W Clowes and Son Ltd; 1831.
- Hunter J. *The Natural History of Human Teeth I (with William Coombe)*. London: J Johnson; 1778.
- Hutton W. *The History of Derby: From the Remote Ages of Antiquity*. London and Derby: Nicols & Son, and Bentley; 1817.
- Knapp A, Baldwin W, editors. *The Newgate Calendar, 1824–8*. London: J Robin and Co; 1828.
- Lambert W. Letter to *Lancet*: Effects of Hanging Upon the Organs of Secretions & so on. *Lancet*. 1831 dated 14 Sept., published in the Sept. edition, p. 808.
- Lysons Daniel, Lysons Samuel. *Magna Britannica Volume 3, Cornwall*. London: Cadell and Davies in the Strand; 1814.
- Lysons Daniel, Lysons Samuel. *Magna Britannia: Volume 5: Derbyshire*. Derby: Walker and Co; 1817.
- Mackensie E. *A Descriptive and Historical Account of the Town of Newcastle-Upon-Tyne, including the Town of Gateshead, Volume I*. Newcastle: Mackensie and Dent Publishers; 1827.
- Maginn W. *The Red Barn a Tale Founded on Fact*. 1831 edition. London: John Bennett Publishers;
- Medical Correspondent. *Consummate Depravity – Disinterestedness – Anecdotes*. *The Imperial Magazine*. 1819 March;Vol. 3(Issue 1):266.
- Medical Correspondent. *Modern Medical Ethics; or State Maxims in Medicine by Philoethicus & C. The Medico-Chirurgical Review and Journal of Practical Medicine*. 1829;(October issue):145–149.
- Okes, Mr [sic] *The New England Journal of Medicine and Surgery and the Collateral Branches of Science conducted by a Number of Physicians, Volume 1*. Boston: Wait & Co; 1812. *Intelligence Spina Bifida*; pp. 98–102.
- Orange J. *History and Antiquities of Nottingham*. Nottingham: Nabu Press; 1840.
- Pennant T. *Account of London*. London: Robert Faulder printers; 1790.
- Philip APW. *On the Sources and Nature of Powers on which the Circulation of the Blood Depends*. *Proceedings of the Royal Society of London*. 1831;Vol. 3:64.
- Philip APW. *On the Nature of Death*. *Philosophical Transactions of the Royal Society of London*. 1834;Vol. 123:167–198.
- Richardson MA. *The Local Historian's Table Book of Remarkable Occurrences Connected with the Counties of Newcastle-Upon-Tyne, Northumberland and Durham, Historical Division, Volume 1*. Newcastle Upon Tyne: Richardson Booksellers; 1841–6.
- Richardson MA. *The Local Historian's Table Book of Remarkable Occurrences Volume II*. Newcastle-Upon-Tyne and London: Richardson & Smith Publishers; 1843.
- Shelley M. *Two Works by Mary Shelley*. 1818, 1st edition; 2003, edition. London: Peverell Press;
- Smollett TB. *Book Review*. *The Critical Review or Annals of Literature*. 1793;Vol. 54:155.
- South JF. *Memorials of the Craft of Surgery in England*. London: Cassell & Co; 1866.
- Stevenson W. *Bygone Nottinghamshire*. Nottingham: Hard Press Publishing; 1893. [of Hull]
- Thomson H. *Le Revenant*. *Blackwood's Magazine*. 1827;Vol. 27:409–416.
- Thornbury W. *Old and New London: Volume 1*. London: Cassell Ltd; 1878. *St. Paul's Churchyard*; pp. 262–274. chapter XXII.
- Tulket M. *A History of the Borough of Preston*. Preston and London: P. Whittle; 1821.
- Wilson Henry. *Wonderful Characters, Comprising Memoirs and Anecdotes of the Most Eccentric Characters, Volume 3*. Boston, Lincolnshire: N. H. Whitaker; 1822.

Young S, editor. *Annals of the Barber Surgeons of London compiled from their records and other sources.* London: Blades, East and Blades Publishers Ltd; 1890.

## Secondary Research

- Alberti FA. *Bodies, Hearts and Minds: Why the History of Emotions Matters to Historians of Science and Medicine.* *Isis* (Chicago Journals, The History of Science Society). 2009;Vol. 100, Dec. IV:798–810.
- Amory H. Henry Fielding and the Criminal Legislation of 1751–2. *Philological Quarterly.* 1971;Vol. 50:175–192.
- Anning ST, Walls WKJ. *A History of Leeds Medical School.* Leeds: Leeds University Press; 1982.
- Auden RR FRCS. A Hunterian pupil: Sir William Blizard and the London Hospital. *Annals of the Royal College of Surgeons of England.* 1978;Vol. 60:345–349.
- Austin RT. Dr Thomas Kirkland of Ashby-de-la-Zouche: 1721–98. *British Medical Journal.* 1986 October 25th;Vol. 293:1075–1076.
- Banner S. *The Death Penalty: An American History.* New Haven: Harvard University Press; 2003. pp. 33–87. chapter 3, ‘Degrees of Death’.
- Barber P. *Vampires, Burial and Death: Folklore and Reality.* New Haven: Yale; 1998.
- Barry E. From Epitaph to Obituary: Death and Celebrity in Eighteenth-Century Culture. *International Journal of Cultural Studies.* 2008;Vol. 11(No. 3):259–275.
- Barton RM. *Life in Cornwall in the Early 19th-Century: Being Extracts from the West Briton Newspaper in the Quarter Century from 1810–1835.* Cornwall: D. Bradford Barton Ltd; 1970.
- Bates AW. “Indecent and Demoralizing Representations”: Public Anatomy Museums in mid-Victorian England. *Medical History.* 2008 January;Vol. 52(Issue 1):1–22.
- Beattie JM. *Crime and the Courts in England 1660–1800.* Princeton: Princeton University Press; 1986.
- Beattie JM. *Policing and Punishment in London, 1660–1750: Urban Crime and the Limits of Terror Part II.* Oxford: Oxford University Press; 2001.
- Beattie JM. *Policing and Punishment in London, 1660–1750.* Oxford: Oxford University Press; 2002.
- Beattie JM. *Urban Crime and the Limits of Terror, and The First English Detectives: The Bow Street Runners and the Policing of London, 1750–1840.* 2014 edition. Oxford: Oxford University Press;
- Butt Bensuson J. *Essex in the Age of Enlightenment: Essays in Historical Biography.* D’Cruze S, editor. Colchester: e-publisher lulu.com; 2009.
- Blunt WS. “John Baker’s Horsham Diary [sic]” edited by Wilfred Scawen Blunt. *Sussex Archaeological Collections.* 1909;Vol. 52:38–83.
- Bohstedt J. *Riots and Community Politics in England and Wales, 1790–1810.* Harvard: Harvard University Press; 1993.
- Bohstedt J. *The Dynamics of Riots: Escalation and Diffusion/Contagion.* In: Potegal M, Knutson JF, editors. *The Dynamics of Aggression: Biological and Social Processes in Dyads and Groups.* New Jersey: Psychology Press, Lawrence Erlbaum Associate Publishers; 1994. pp. 257–306.
- Bohstedt J. *The Politics of Provisions: Food Riots, Moral Economy, and Market Transition in England, c. 1550–1850.* London: Ashgate; 2010.
- Bonner N. *Becoming a Physician: Medical Education in Britain, France, Germany and the United States, 1750–1945.* Oxford: Oxford University Press; 1995.
- Boyes J. *Medicine and Dentistry in Newcastle-Upon-Tyne in the 18th-Century.* *Proceedings of the Royal Society of Medicine.* 1957 April;Vol. 50:299–335.
- Brewer J. *Theatre and Counter-Theatre in Georgian Politics.* *Radical History Review.* 1979–80;Vol. 32:7–40.
- Burwick F. *Playing to the Crowd: London Popular Theatre, 1780–1830.* Basingstoke: Palgrave; 2011.
- Castle T. *Masquerade and Civilization: The Carnavalesque in Eighteenth-Century English Culture and Fiction.* London and Stanford: Stanford University Press; 1986.
- Chaplin S. *The Divine Touch, or Touching Divines: John Hunter, David Hume and the Bishop of Durham’s Rectum.* In: Terrall Mary, Deutsch Helen, editors. *Vital Matters: Eighteenth-Century Views of Conception, Life and Death.* Toronto, Canada: University of Toronto Press; 2012. pp. 222–246. chapter 10 (2010)
- Clark A. *The Last Diaries: In and Out of the Wilderness: Alan Clark Diaries, Volume 3.* Trewin I, editor. London: Phoenix Press; 2002.
- Cohen E. *Symbols of Culpability and the Universal Language of Justice: The Rituals of Public Execution in Late-Medieval Europe.* *History of European Ideas.* 1989;Vol. 11, I-VI:407–416.

- Collier R. *Masculinities, Crime, and Criminology: Corporeality and Criminal(ised)*. London: Sage Publications; 1998.
- Connors R. *Parliament and Poverty in Mid-Eighteenth Century England*. *Parliamentary History*. 2002;Vol. 21:207–231.
- Cooter R. *The Turn of the Body: History and the Politics of the Corporeal*. *ARBOR Ciencia, Pensamiento y Cultural*. 2010;CLXXXVI, 743(May–June issue):393–405.
- Cozens-Hardy B, editor. *The Diary of Silas Neville, 1767–1788*. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 1908.
- Craske M. “Unwholesome” and “Pornographic”: A Reassessment of the Place of Rackstrow’s Museum in the Story of Eighteenth-Century Anatomical Collection and Exhibition. *Journal of the History of Collections*. 2011;Vol. 23, I:75–99.
- Cunningham A. *The Anatomical Renaissance: The Resurrection of the Anatomical Projects of the Ancients*. Aldershot, Hants: Scolar Press; 1997.
- Cunningham A. *Anatomy, Anatomiz’d’ An Experimental Discipline in Enlightenment Europe*. Aldershot, Hampshire: Ashgate; 2010.
- Davies O, Matteoni F. “*A Virtue Beyond All Medicine:*” The Hanged Man’s Hand, Gallows Tradition and Healing in Eighteenth and Nineteenth-Century England. *Social History of Medicine*. 2015 May;(Issue 2):1–37. 2015.
- Davies O, Matteoni F. *Executing Magic: The Power of Criminal Bodies*. Basingstoke: Palgrave; 2016.
- Davies O, Hurren ET, Tarlow S, editors. *The Power of the Criminal Corpse: English Capital Punishment, Medical Cures and Post-Mortem Harm in Perspective, 1700–1900*. Basingstoke: Palgrave; 2016.
- de Koomen AR, Santing C, Baert B, editors. *The Self-Portrait ‘En Décapité: Interpreting Artistic Self-Assertion’ Disembodied Heads in Medieval and Early Modern Culture Oxfordshire: Brill Publications;* ) 2013 191 222 chapter 7 .
- King-Hele Desmond, editor. *The Collected Letters of Erasmus Darwin*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 2007.
- Devereaux S. *Recasting the Theatre of Execution: The Abolition of the Tyburn Ritual. Past and Present*. 2009;Vol. 202:127–174.
- Devereaux S. *England’s “Bloody Code” in Crisis and Transition: Executions at the Old Bailey, 1760–1837*. *Journal of the Canadian Historical Association*. 2013;Vol. 2(24):71–113.
- Dobson J. *Cardiac Action after “Death” by Hanging*. *Lancet*. 1951 Dec 29;Vol. 258(No. 6696):1222–1225.
- Dowbiggin I. *A Concise History of Euthanasia: Death, God and Medicine*. New York: Rowman & Littlefield; 2007.
- Elias N. *The Civilising Process: The History of Manners*. Basel: Urizen Books; 1978.
- Ellwod WJ, Tuxford AF, editors. *Some Manchester Doctors: A Biographical Collection to Mark the 150th Anniversary of the Manchester Medical School 1834–1984*. Surrey and Manchester: Unwin Brothers; 1984.
- Farrer W, Brownbill J. *A History of the County of Lancaster: Volume 4*. London: Victoria County History Series; 1911. *The City and Parish of Manchester: Introduction*; pp. 174–187.
- Ferber S, Wilde S, editors. *The Body Divided: Human Beings and Human ‘Material’ in Modern Medical History*. Farnham, Surrey: Ashgate; 2011.
- Finger S. *Minds Behind the Brain: A History of the Pioneers and their Discoveries*. New York: Oxford University Press; 2000.
- Forsyth M. *The Elements of Eloquence: How to Turn the Perfect English Phrase*. London: Icon Books; 2013.
- Foucault M. *The Order of Things*. 1970 edition, English translation. New York and London: Routledge;
- Foucault M. *Discipline and Punish: The Birth of the Prison*. 1979, French edition. Sheridan A, translator. New York: Vintage Books; 1995.
- French R. *Dissection and Vivisection in the European Renaissance*. Aldershot, Hampshire: Ashgate; 1999.
- Frizelle EA. *The Life and Times of the Royal Infirmary at Leicester: The Making of a Teaching Hospital, 1766–1800*. Leicester: Leicester Medical Society; 1988.
- Garland D. *Modes of Capital Punishment: The Death Penalty in Historical Perspective*. In: Garland D, McGowen R, Meranze M, Garland D, McGowen R, Meranze M, editors. *America’s Death Penalty: Past and Present*. New York: New York University Press; 2011. pp. 30–71. chapter 2.
- Gatrell VAC. *The Hanging Tree: Execution and the English People, 1770–1868*. 1996 edition. Oxford: Oxford University Press;



- Gittings R. John Keats, Physician and Poet. *Journal of the American Medical Association*. 1973;Vol. 223:51–55.
- Gorsky M, Sheard S. *Financing Medicine: The British Experience since 1750*. London: Routledge; 2006.
- Granger J. The Old Streets of Nottingham. *Transactions of the Thornton Society*, Volumes III and IV. 1907; (3rd and 7th February issues) respectively.
- Grell Ole P, Cunningham A, Arrizabalaga J, editors. *Centres of Medical Excellence? Medical Travel and Education in Europe, 1500–1789*. Surrey: Ashgate; 2010.
- Guerrini A. Anatomists and Entrepreneurs in Early Eighteenth-Century London. *Journal of the History of Medicine and Allied Sciences*. 2004 April;Vol. 59(II):219–239.
- Hanska J. The Hanging of William Cragh: Anatomy of a Miracle. *Journal of Medieval History*. 2001;Vol. 27:121–138.
- Harrington R. *Stress, Health and Well-Being: Thriving in the 21st century*. Belmont, USA: Wadsworth Publishers; 2013.
- Hay D, et al. *Albion's Fatal Tree: Crime and Society in Eighteenth-Century England*. 2011 edition. London: Verso;
- Heller B. The “Mene People” and the Polite Spectator: The Individual in the Crowd at Eighteenth-Century Fairs. *Past and Present*. 2010;Vol. 208, I:131–157.
- Heron C, Hunter J, Knupfer G, Martin A, Roberts C. *Studies in Crime: An Introduction to Forensic Archaeology*. London and New York: Routledge; 1995.
- Hillier K. *The Book of Ashby-de-la-Zouche*. Buckingham: Barracuda Books Ltd; 1984.
- Hills TE. Determining Brain Death: A Review of Evidence-Based Guidelines. *Nursing*. 2010;Vol. 40(12th Dec. Issue):34–40.
- Horder J. *Homicide and the Politics of Law Reform*. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 2012.
- Howson G. The Lancaster Doctors: Three Case Studies. In: Wilson Sue, Loveridge Jenny, editors. *Aspects of Lancaster: Discovering Local History*. Barnsley: Wharncliffe Books; 2002. pp. 53–63. chapter 5.
- Høystad OM. *A History of the Heart*. London: Reaktion Books; 2007.
- Hurren ET. *Dying for Victorian Medicine: English Anatomy and its Trade in the Dead Poor c. 1832 to 1929*. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan; 2011.
- Hurren ET. The Dangerous Dead: **Dissecting the Criminal Corpse**. *Lancet*. 2013 July 27;Vol. 382(Issue 9889):302–303.
- Hutchinson R. *Thomas Cromwell: The Rise and Fall of Henry VIII's Most Notorious Minister*. London: Weidendfeld and Nicholson; 2007.
- Innes J. *Inferior Politics: Social Problems and Social Policies in Eighteenth-Century Britain*. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 2009.
- Jansen APS, Van Nguyen X, Karpitskiy V, Mettenleiter TC, Loewy AD. Central Command Neurons of the Sympathetic Nervous System: Basis of the Fight-or-Flight Response. *Science*. 1995 Oct;Vol. 27:644–646.
- Johnson A, editor. *The Diary of Thomas Giordani Wright Newcastle Doctor 1826–1829*. Woodbridge, Suffolk: Boydell; 2001.
- Jones C. *The Smile Revolution in 18th-Century Paris*. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 2014.
- Jones C, Porter R, editors. *Reassessing Foucault: Power, Medicine, and the Body*. London: Routledge; 1994.
- Jones PM. *Industrial Enlightenment: Science, Technology and Culture in Birmingham and the West Midlands, 1750–1820*. Manchester: Manchester University Press; 2009.
- Kaufman WRP. *Honour and Revenge: A Theory of Punishment*. London and New York: Springer Dordrecht; 2013.
- Keats J. *Anatomical and Physiological Notebook*. 1st edition. New York: Haskell House Publishers; 1934.
- Kenny N. *Curiosity in Early Modern Europe: Word Histories*. Wiesbaden: Harrassowitz; 1998.
- Kenny N. *The Uses of Curiosity in Early Modern France and Germany*. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 2004.
- King PJR. *Crime and Law in England, 1750–1840: Remaking Justice from the Margins*. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 2010.
- King PJR. The Impact of Urbanization on Murder Rates and on the Geography of Homicide in England and Wales 1780–1850. *Historical Journal*. 2010;Vol. 53:1–28.
- King PJR. *Criminal Justice, the Criminal Code and Aggravated Forms of Capital Punishment in England and Wales, 1700–1834*. Basingstoke: Palgrave Pivot; 2016.
- King SA. *Poverty and Welfare in England, 1750–1850*. Manchester: Manchester University Press; 2000.

- Knight R. *Murder in the Shambles*. Milton Keynes: Author House UK Ltd; 2009.
- Koestler A, Rolph CH. *Hanged by the Neck*. 1st edition. London: Penguin; 1961.
- Laqueur T. *Crowds, Carnival, and the State in English Executions, 1604–1868*. In: Beier AL, Cannadine D, Rosenheim J, editors. *The First Modern Society: Essays in English History in Honour of Lawrence Stone*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 1989. pp. 305–356.
- Laqueur T. *The Deep Time of the Dead*. *Social Research*. 2011 Fall;Vol. 78(III):799–820.
- Lawrence J. *The History of Capital Punishment*. London: Citadel Press; 1983.
- Lawrence SC. *Charitable Knowledge: Hospital Pupils and Practitioners in 18th–Century London*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 1996.
- Linebaugh P. *The Tyburn Riot Against the Surgeons*. In: Douglas Hay, Linebaugh Peter, Rule John G, Thompson EP, Winslow Cal, editors. *Albion's Fatal Tree: Crime and Society in Eighteenth–Century England*. 1975 edition. London: Verso; pp. 65–117.
- Linebaugh P. *The London Hanged: Crime and Civil Society in the Eighteenth-Century*. 1996 edition. London: Verso;
- Lizza JP. *Persons and Death: What's Metaphysically Wrong with Our Statutory Definition of Death?* *Journal of Medical Philosophy*. 1993;Vol. 18:351–374.
- MacDonald H. *Human Remains: Dissection and its Histories*. New Haven: Yale University Press; 2005.
- Mackie C. *Norfolk Annals*. Norwich: Kessinger Publishing; 1901.
- Macleod AD. *Eyelid Closure at Death*. *Indian Journal of Palliative Care*. 2009 July–December;Vol. 15(II):108–110.
- Manns A. *Shorn Scalps and Perceptions of Male Dominance*. *Social Psychology and Personality Science*. 2012 July;VII:1–8.
- Marland H. *Medicine and Society in Wakefield and Huddersfield, 1780–1870*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 1987.
- Marsden S. *Memento Mori: Churches and Churchyards of England*. London: English Heritage; 2007.
- McCorrestine S. *William Corder and the Red Barn Murder: Journeys of the Criminal Body*. Basingstoke: Palgrave Pivot; 2014.
- McGowen R. *The Problem of Punishment in Eighteenth–Century England*. In: Devereux Simon, Griffiths Paul, editors. *Penal Practice and Culture, 1500–1900: Punishing the English*. Basingstoke: Palgrave; 2003. pp. 210–231.
- McGowen R. *“Making Examples” and the Crisis of Punishment in Mid–Eighteenth–Century England*. In: Lemmings David, editor. *The British and Their Laws in the Eighteenth Century*. Woodbridge: Boydell; 2005. pp. 182–205.
- McKenna A. *God's Tribunal: Guilt, Innocence, and Execution in England, 1675–1775*. *Cultural and Social History*. 2006;III:121–144.
- Munro I. *The Figure of the Crowd in Early Modern London: The City and its Double*. Basingstoke: Palgrave; 2005.
- Nicholson A. *The Gentry: Stories of the English*. London: Harper Press; 2011.
- O'Shaughnessy T-L. *A Single Capacity in the Beggar's Opera*. *Eighteenth–Century Studies*. 1987–8 Winter;Vol. 21(II):212–227.
- Paley MD. *Coleridge's Later Poetry*. Oxford: Clarendon Press; 1996.
- Patterson AF. *Radical Leicester: A History of Leicester, 1780–1850*. Michigan: University of Michigan Press; 1954.
- Paulson R. *Hogarth*. London: James Clarke & Co; 1992.
- Pickstone JV. *Medicine and Industrial Society: A History of Hospital Development in Manchester and its region, 1752–1946*. Manchester: Manchester University Press; 1985.
- Poole S. *“For the Benefit of Example”: Crime Scene Executions in England, 1720–1830*. In: Ward R, editor. *A Global History of Execution and the Criminal Corpse*. Basingstoke: Palgrave; 2015. pp. 71–101.
- [please note: this original conference paper was entitled ‘Hanging at the Scene of the Crime’ and was given at a keynote conference on this theme at Leicester University in 2013, and is thus referenced too in this book's endnotes – it is available on open access at: <http://eprints.uwe.ac.uk/27986/>]
- Pooley W. *The History of the Body in 19th–Century Rural France*. *Past and Future, Institute of Historical Research Magazine*. 2014;Vol. 16(Autumn/Winter Issue):17–19.
- Porter R. *Seeing the Past*. *Past and Present*. 1988;Vol. 118:186–203.

- Porter R. Medical Journalism in Britain to 1800. In: Bynum WF, Stephen Lock, Porter Roy, editors. *Medical Journals and Medical Knowledge: Historical Essays*. London and New York: Routledge; 1992. pp. 6–29.
- Porter R. History of the Body Reconsidered. In: Burke Peter, editor. *New Perspectives on Historical Writing*. London: Polity Press; 2001. pp. 232–260.
- Porter R. *Flesh in the Age of Reason: How the Enlightenment Transformed the Way We See Our Souls and Bodies*. London: W. W. Norton and Co; 2003.
- Power DJ. The Diagnosis of Brain Death in Adult Patients. *Journal of Intensive Care Medicine*. 1987;Vol. 2:519–525.
- Powner DJ, Ackerman BM, Grenvik A. Medical Diagnosis of Death: Historical Contributions to Recent Controversies. *Lancet*. 1996;(Nov. issue, panel 2):1220.
- Rank AW. *The Wounded Storyteller: Body, Illness and Ethics*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press; 1997.
- Reddy W. Against Constructionism: The Historical Ethnography of Emotions. *Current Anthropology*. 1997;Vol. 38:327–351.
- Reddy W. Emotional Liberty: History and Politics in the Anthropology of Emotions. *Cultural Anthropology*. 1998;Vol. 14:256–288.
- Reddy W. Sentimentalism and Its Erasure: The Role of Emotions in the Era of the French Revolution. *Journal of Modern History*. 2000;Vol. 72:109–152.
- Reddy W. *The Navigation of Feeling: A Framework for the History of Emotions*. New York: Cambridge University Press; 2001.
- Reddy W. Historical Research on the Self and Emotions. *Emotion Review*. 2009;Vol. 1:302–315.
- Reinarz J. *Healthcare in Birmingham: The Birmingham Teaching Hospitals, 1779–1939*. Woodbridge: Boydell; 2009.
- Richardson R. *Death, Dissection and the Destitute*. 2001 edition. London: Phoenix Press;
- Roe N. *John Keats*. New Haven: Yale University Press; 2012.
- Rogers N. Crowd and People in the Gordon Riots. In: Helimuth Eckhart, editor. *The Transformation of Political Culture: England and Germany in the late–Eighteenth Century*. Oxford: Studies of the German Historical Institute for Oxford University Press; 1990. pp. 503–533.
- Rubenstein RL. *The Age of Triage: Fear and Hope in an Over-Crowded World*. Michigan, USA: Beacon Press, University of Michigan; 1983.
- Rudé GF. *The Crowd in History: A Study of Popular Disturbances in France and England, 1730–1848*. 2005 edition. London: Serif Books;
- Sachs JS. *Time of Death: The True Story of the Search for Death’s Stopwatch*. New York: QPD for William Heinemann at the Random House Group Ltd; 2002.
- Santing C, Baert B, editors. *Disembodied Heads in Medieval and Early Modern Culture*. Oxfordshire: Brill Publications; 2013.
- Sawday J. *The Body Emblazoned: Dissection and the Human Body in Renaissance Culture*. New York and London: Routledge; 1996.
- Sharp JA. *Judicial Punishment in England*. London: Faber and Faber; 1990.
- Sharp JA. *Crime in Early Modern England, 1550–1750*. 2nd edition. London: Longman; 1998.
- Shelley HC. *Inns and Taverns of Old London, Part II: Coffee-Houses of London*. Bremen, Germany: Europaeischer Hochschulverlag GmbH & co; 2010.
- Shoemaker RB. Streets of Shame? The Crowd and Public Punishments in London, 1700–1820. In: Devereaux Simon, Griffiths Paul, editors. *Penal Practice and Culture, 1500–1900: Punishing the English*. Basingstoke: Palgrave; 2004. pp. 232–257.
- Shoemaker RB. *The London Mob: Violence and Disorder in Eighteenth–Century London*. London: Hambledon; 2004.
- Shoia MM, Benninger B, Aqutter P, Loukas M, Tubbs RS. A Historical Perspective: Infection from Cadaveric Dissection from the 18th to 20th Centuries. *Clinical Anatomy*. 2013;Vol. 26(II):154–160.
- Smith CUM, Arnott R. *The Genius of Erasmus Darwin*. Farnham, Hampshire: Ashgate; 2005.
- Spiereburg P. *The Spectacle of Suffering: Executions and the Evolution of Repression: From a Pre-Industrial Metropolis to the European Experience*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 2008.
- Spiereburg P. Violence and the Civilising Process: Does it Work? *Crime, Histories and Societies*. 2001;Vol. 5(II):87–105.
- Stevenson J. The “Moral” Economy of the English Crowd: Myth and Reality. In: Fletcher Antony, Stevenson John, editors. *Order and Disorder in Early Modern England*. Cambridge: Cambridge

- University Press; 1985. pp. 218–238.
- Stillinger J, editor. *John Keats: The Complete Poems*. Cambridge, MA, USA: Harvard University Press; 1978.
- Tarlow S. *The Archaeology of Emotion and Effect*. *Annual Review of Anthropology*. 2012;Vol. 41:169–185.
- Tarlow S. *Ritual, Belief and the Dead in Early Modern Britain and Ireland*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 2013.
- Tarlow S. *The Golden Age of the Gibbet in Britain*. Basingstoke: Palgrave Pivot; 2016.
- [please note: this book previously had a working-title, *Hanging in Chain: Gibbeting and the Murder Act* – sometimes referred to in endnotes]
- Teresi D. *The Undead: Organ Harvesting, the Ice-Water Test, Beating Heart Cadavers – How Medicine is Blurring the Line between Life and Death*. New York and London: Vintage; 2012.
- Truog RD, Fackler JC. *Rethinking Brain Death*. *Critical Care Medicine*. 1992;Vol. 20:1705–1713.
- Uglow J. *The Lunar Men: Five Friends whose Curiosity Changed the World*. London: Faber and Faber; 2002.
- Waddington K. *Medical Education at St. Bartholomew's Hospital, 1123–1995*. Woodbridge: Boydell; 2003.
- Wall C. *The History of the Surgeon's Company, 1745–1800*. London: Hutchinson; 1937.
- Walter J. *Crown and Crowd: Popular Culture and Popular Protest in Early Modern England*. In: Walter John, editor. *Crowds and Popular Protest in Early Modern England*. Manchester: Manchester University Press; 2006. pp. 14–26.
- Ward R. *Print Culture, Crime and Justice in 18th –Century London*. London: Bloomsbury; 2014.
- Watson FGB. *Thomas Patch (1725–1782): Notes on His Life, Together with a Catalogue of His Known Works*. *The Volume of the Walpole Society*. 1939–40;Vol. 28:15–50.
- Whetstone LM. *The History of the Definition(s) of Death: From the 18th–Century to the 20th–Century*. In: Crippen David W, editor. *End-of-Life Communication in the ICU*. New York: Springer-Verlag; 2008. pp. 65–78.
- White J. *A Great and Monstrous Thing: London in the Eighteenth–Century*. London: Random; 2013.
- White M. “Rogues of the Meaner Sort?” *Old Bailey Executions and the Crowd in the Early Nineteenth–Century*. *London Journal*. 2008 July;Vol. 33(II):135–153.
- Wilf S. *Imagining Justice: Aesthetics and Public Executions in late–18th Century England*. *Yale Journal of Law and the Humanities*. 1993;Vol. 5(I):51–78.
- Wilson S. *Aspects of Lancaster: Discovering Local History*. Barnsley, South Yorkshire: Wharnclyffe Books; 2002.
- Wood F, Wood K, editors. *A Lancashire Gentleman: The Letter and Journals of Richard Hodgkinson, 1763–1847*. Stroud: Allan Sutton Press; 1992.
- Young L. *The Book of the Heart*. New York: Doubleday, Random Books; 2002.
- Zimmer C. *Soul Made Flesh: The Discovery of the Brain and How it Changed the World*. New York: Simon and Schuster, Free Press; 2005.

### Unpublished Articles

- Ward R. *Wilberforce, Anatomists, and the Criminal Corpse: Parliamentary Attempts to Extend the Dissection of Offenders in Late Eighteenth–Century England*. to be published in the *Journal of British Studies*. 2015
- copy available at Leicester University, pp.1–28 [see, Vol. 54, I, 63–87 and on open access in accordance with Wellcome Trust funding at: [https://www.researchgate.net/publication/273304230\\_The\\_Criminal\\_Corpse\\_Anatomists\\_and\\_the\\_Criminal\\_Law\\_Parliamentary\\_Attempts\\_to\\_Extend\\_the\\_Dissection\\_of\\_Offenders\\_in\\_Late\\_Eighteenth-Century\\_England](https://www.researchgate.net/publication/273304230_The_Criminal_Corpse_Anatomists_and_the_Criminal_Law_Parliamentary_Attempts_to_Extend_the_Dissection_of_Offenders_in_Late_Eighteenth-Century_England)]

### Unpublished MA Thesis

- Markless RE. unpublished MA dissertation. Department of the Humanities, Roehampton University; 2012. *Gender, Crime and Discretion in Yorkshire, 1735–1775*.

### Unpublished PhD Theses

- Bencard A. unpublished PhD. Københavns Universitet. Institut for Folkesundhedsvidenskab. Medicinsk Museion, University of Copenhagen; 2008. *History in the Flesh*.

Chaplin S. unpublished PhD. King's College London; 2009. John Hunter and the Museum *Oeconomy* [sic], 1750–1800.

© The Editor(s) (if applicable) and the Author(s) 2016.

The author(s) has/have asserted their right(s) to be identified as the author(s) of this work in accordance with the Copyright, Designs and Patents Act 1988.

The images or other third party material in this book are included in the work's Creative Commons license, unless indicated otherwise in the credit line; if such material is not included in the work's Creative Commons license and the respective action is not permitted by statutory regulation, users will need to obtain permission from the license holder to duplicate, adapt or reproduce the material.

The use of general descriptive names, registered names, trademarks, service marks, etc. in this publication does not imply, even in the absence of a specific statement, that such names are exempt from the relevant protective laws and regulations and therefore free for general use. The publisher, the authors and the editors are safe to assume that the advice and information in this book are believed to be true and accurate at the date of publication. Neither the publisher nor the authors or the editors give a warranty, express or implied, with respect to the material contained herein or for any errors or omissions that may have been made.

This book is distributed under the terms of the Creative Commons Attribution 4.0 International License (<http://creativecommons.org/licenses/by/4.0/>), which permits use, duplication, adaptation, distribution and reproduction in any medium or format, as long as you give appropriate credit to the original author(s) and the source, provide a link to the Creative Commons license and indicate if changes were made.

Monographs, or book chapters, which are outputs of Wellcome Trust funding have been made freely available as part of the [Wellcome Trust's open access policy](#)

Bookshelf ID: NBK384643